CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

- 1 1. A line card within a switching node coupled to a network, said line card
- 2 comprising:
- a link interface for transmitting communications along a communication
- 4 link within said network;
- 5 said link interface including a plurality of logical entities;
- 6 each logical entity is governed by a set of bandwidth usage rules.
- 1 2. The line card of claim 1, wherein each logical entity is selected from the
- 2 group consisting of:
- a buffer, a partition, a logical interface and a class of service.
- 1 3. The line card of claim 2, wherein the bandwidth usage rules include a
- 2 maximum allowable bandwidth usage and a minimum bandwidth guarantee.
- 1 4. The line card of claim 3, wherein the maximum allowable bandwidth is
- 2 the maximum amount of bandwidth that any logical entity can reserve.

- 1 5. The line card of claim 3 wherein the minimum bandwidth guarantee is
- 2 the guaranteed bandwidth assigned to a given logical entity, such that the
- 3 guarantee is not affected by bandwidth usage or configuration changes of any
- 4 other logical entity.
- 1 6. The line card of claim 3 wherein the line card can check the minimum
- 2 bandwidth guarantee of each logical entity.
- 1 7. The line card of claim 3 wherein the line card can check the maximum
- 2 bandwidth.
- 1 8. The line card of claim 3, wherein the line card can enforce the set of
- 2 bandwidth usage rules when the configuration of the logical entities changes.
- 1 9. A method comprising:
- 2 transmitting communications along a communication link of a network,
- 3 the communication link including a plurality of logical entities; and
- 4 governing each logical entity by a set of bandwidth usage rules.
- 1 10. The method of claim 9, wherein each logical entity is selected from the
- 2 group consisting of:

- a buffer, a partition, a logical interface and a class of service.
- 1 11. The method of claim 10, wherein the bandwidth usage rules include a
- 2 maximum allowable bandwidth usage and a minimum bandwidth guarantee.
- 1 12. The method of claim 11, wherein the maximum allowable bandwidth is
- 2 the maximum amount of bandwidth that any logical entity can reserve.
- 1 13. The method of claim 11 wherein the minimum bandwidth guarantee is
- 2 the guaranteed bandwidth assigned to a given logical entity, such that the
- 3 guarantee is not affected by bandwidth usage or configuration changes of any
- 4 other logical entity.
- 1 14. The method of claim 11 further comprising checking the minimum
- 2 bandwidth guarantee of each logical entity.
- 1 15. The method of claim 11 further comprising checking the maximum
- 2 bandwidth.
- 1 16. The method of claim 11 further comprising enforcing the set of
- 2 bandwidth usage rules when the configuration of the logical entities changes.

- 1 17. An apparatus comprising:
- 2 means for transmitting communications along a communication link of a
- 3 network, the communication link including a plurality of logical entities; and
- 4 means for governing each logical entity by a set of bandwidth usage
- 5 rules.
- 1 18. The apparatus of claim 17, wherein each logical entity is selected from
- 2 the group consisting of:
- 3 a buffer, a partition, a logical interface and a class of service.
- 1 19. The apparatus of claim 18, wherein the bandwidth usage rules include a
- 2 maximum allowable bandwidth usage and a minimum bandwidth guarantee.
- 1 20. A computer readable medium having instructions which, when executed
- 2 by a processing system, cause the system to perform a method comprising:
- 3 transmitting communications along a communication link of a network,
- 4 the communication link including a plurality of logical entities; and
- 5 governing each logical entity by a set of bandwidth usage rules.
- 1 21. The medium of claim 20, wherein each logical entity is selected from the
- 2 group consisting of:

- a buffer, a partition, a logical interface and a class of service.
- 1 22. The medium of claim 21, wherein the bandwidth usage rules include a
- 2 maximum allowable bandwidth usage and a minimum bandwidth guarantee.
- 1 23. The medium of claim 22, wherein the maximum allowable bandwidth is
- 2 the maximum amount of bandwidth that any logical entity can reserve.
- 1 24. The medium of claim 22, wherein the minimum bandwidth guarantee is
- 2 the guaranteed bandwidth assigned to a given logical entity, such that the
- 3 guarantee is not affected by bandwidth usage or configuration changes of any
- 4 other logical entity.
- 1 25. The medium of claim 22, wherein the executed instructions cause the
- 2 system to further perform: checking the minimum bandwidth guarantee of
- 3 each logical entity.
- 1 26. The medium of claim 22, wherein the executed instructions further cause
- 2 the system to perform: checking the maximum bandwidth.

- 1 27. The medium of claim 22, wherein the executed instructions further cause
- 2 the system to perform: enforcing the set of bandwidth usage rules when the
- 3 configuration of the logical entities changes.
- 1 28. An apparatus comprising:
- 2 a transmitter to transmit communications along a communication link of
- 3 a network, the communication link including a plurality of logical entities; and
- 4 a governor to govern each logical entity by a set of bandwidth usage
- 5 rules.
- 1 29. The apparatus of claim 28, wherein each logical entity is selected from
- 2 the group consisting of:
- a buffer, a partition, a logical interface and a class of service.
- 1 30. The apparatus of claim 28, wherein the bandwidth usage rules include a
- 2 maximum allowable bandwidth usage and a minimum bandwidth guarantee.